

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND
ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2024

MES-048 : ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : *All questions are compulsory. All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Discuss the progress on Education for All (EFA) post-Dakar declaration.

Or

Discuss the various modes of valuation alternatives that can be used in teaching-learning process.

2. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Discuss the evolution of alternative education in Indian context.

Or

Discuss different practices and methodologies of alternative education in different countries.

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Discuss the important features of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan in India.
- (b) Describe the legal frameworks for promoting education of children with disability.
- (c) What do you understand by formative evaluation of alternative education ?
- (d) Explain the main objectives of District Primary Education Programme (DPEP).
- (e) Discuss the role of National Institute of Open Schooling (NIOS) as an alternative school education avenue.
- (f) Discuss the scheme of Jan Shikshan Sansthan (JSS).

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Critically examine the role of NGOs in providing quality education to the under privileged children of India with suitable illustrations.