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**RVE-003**

**PH. D. IN VOCATIONAL EDUCATION  
AND TRAINING (PHDVET)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2023**

**RVE-003 : RESEARCH ISSUES IN VOCATIONAL  
EDUCATION AND TRAINING**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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***Note :** Answer any **five** questions. All questions  
carry equal marks.*

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1. What are hard skills and soft skills ? Which of these skills predict success for employment. 20
2. Develop a Competency Based Model curriculum and explain the learning and training outcomes for higher education in detail. 20
3. Define the following : 4×5=20
  - (a) Apprentice
  - (b) Apprenticeship
  - (c) Apprenticeship Adviser
  - (d) Apprenticeship Council
  - (e) Trade Apprenticeship

**P. T. O.**

4. (a) What is RPL ? How does it benefit the employers and employees ? 10  
(b) What do you mean by Prior Learning Assessment ? What are the various options included in PLA ? 10
5. Discuss the research application of ICTs in VET with suitable examples. 20
6. Discuss the challenges faced in Vocational Education and Training in India. 20
7. The National Dropout Prevention Center has identified 15 effective strategies for Dropout Prevention. Discuss them in detail. 20
8. Define Attitude. How will you measure attitude ? Explain the components of attitude with the help an example. 20