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**MED-004**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2023**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

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***Note :** Attempt all questions. Marks for each question are indicated it.*

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1. Answer any *two* of the following in about **150** words each :
  - (a) “A model for participatory management may be defined in a number of ways, on the basis of its nature and characteristics.” Analyse the statement. 7½
  - (b) Explain the importance of Youth Participation in the process of sustainable development. 7½

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- (c) “Through active participation, everyone in the group is benefitted to some extent.” Discuss in the context of principles of participation. 7½
- (d) Analyse the challenges and drawbacks of Social Forestry. 7½
2. Answer any *two* of the following in about **150** words each :
- (a) Describe the role played by “Green Belt Organization” in Kenya towards the protection of the environment. 7½
- (b) Discuss the impact “that the Community Development (CD) Programme made on the rural development in India. 7½
- (c) Write a note on reversals in learning. 7½
- (d) Discuss the women’s economic contribution towards participation in community decision making. 7½
3. Answer any *one* of the following in about **250** words each :
- (a) Compare the approaches, styles and attributes of a facilitator and a boss participatory management. 10
- (b) Discuss the management processes and issues of integrated coastal management. 10

4. Answer any *two* of the following in about **100** words each :
- (a) Write the functions of South Asia Co-operative Environmental Programme (SACEP) towards environmental management. 5
  - (b) “Organizations have to modify and change to adapt to the changing internal and external environment.” Analyse the statement. 5
  - (c) Discuss the initiatives taken by Government of India towards sustainable mountain development. 5
  - (d) Discuss the ecological functions of methods. 5