## MANAGEMENT PROGRAMME (MP)

## Term-End Examination June, 2023

MMPO-001: OPERATIONS RESEARCH

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

(Weightage: 70%)

Note: (i) Attempt any five questions.

- (ii) All questions carry equal marks. Each question carries 20 marks.
- 1. What are the essential characteristics of Operations Research? Discuss the significance and scope of operations research in modern management.
- 2. A firm manufactures two types of products, A and B and sells them at a profit of ₹ 2 on type A and ₹ 3 on type B. Each product is processed on two machines, G and H. Type A requires one minute of processing time on G and two minutes on H; type B requires one minute on G and one minute on H. Machine G is available

for not more than 6 hours 40 minutes, while machine H is available for 10 hours during any working day. Formulate the problem as a linear programming problem.

3. The assignment cost of assigning any one operator to any one machine is given below:

		Operators			
		I	II	II	IV
Machine	A	10	5	13	15
	В	3	9	18	3
	$\mathbf{C}$	10	7	3	2
	D	5	11	9	7

Find the optimal assignment.

- 4. What is integer programming? Discuss the importance of integer programming models in supporting decisions.
- 5. What do you mean by the Monte-Carlo simulation method? Discuss the steps involved in the Monte-Carlo simulation procedure.
- 6. At a certain petrol pump, customers arrive according to a Poisson process with an average time of 5 minutes between arrivals. The service time is exponentially distributed with mean

time = 2 minutes. On the basis of this information, find out:

- (a) What would be the average queue length?
- (b) What would be the average number of customers in the queuing system?
- 7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following:
  - (i) Applications of Operations Research
  - (ii) Steps in Stepping-Stone Method
  - (iii) Big M Method
  - (iv) Applications of Dynamic Programming
  - (v) Goal Programming