# POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ) Term-End Examination 

June, 2023

## MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Time : 3 Hours
Maximum Marks : 100
Note : This question paper consists of three Parts :
Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are compulsory.

## Part-A

Note : Attempt any four of the following questions in about 150 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. $4 \times 5=20$

Write short notes on the following :

1. Concept of Equal Justice to All
P. T. O.
2. Legal Aid to Poor
3. Child Welfare Committee
4. Bail Provisions for Juveniles
5. Preventive Detention

## Part-B

Note : Attempt any five of the following questions in about 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks. $5 \times 10=50$
6. Discuss the constitution of Juvenile Justice Board and its powers.
7. Discuss the Beijing Rules. Explain its significance.
8. Explain the individual criminal responsibility under International Law.
9. Write a note on legal aid to the prisoners in England.
10. Discuss the powers and constitution of State Legal Services Authority.
11. Who is a child in need of care and protection ? Explain with the help of statutory provisions.
12. What are narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances? Explain.

## Part-C

Note : Attempt any two of the following questions in about 500 words. Each question carries 15 marks. $2 \times 15=30$
13. What are criminal tribunals? Discuss about the historical background behind establishment of International Criminal Tribunal for Rewanda. What has been its mandate and jurisdiction? Explain.
14. What is National Integration Council ? Discuss the aims and objectives behind making of Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act, 1967.
15. Discuss in detail the Rights of Child under UN Convention on the rights of the child, 1989.
16. Discuss the aims and objectives of the Juvenile Justice law in India.

