

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN**

**CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2023**

**MIR-13 : COMMERCE AND CYBERSPACE**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note : This paper is divided into three Parts. All**

*Parts are compulsory.*

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**Part—A**

**Note :** Attempt any *four* of the following questions in about **150** words each. Each question carries 5 marks. 4×5=20

Explain the following in brief :

1. E-Commerce.
2. E-mail box rule.
3. Forms of online contract.

4. Database protection under Law of Torts and Contracts.
5. Digital rights management.

**Part—B**

**Note :** Attempt any *five* of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

6. Write a note on keyword linked advertising and trademark infringement.
7. Discuss the role of ISPs in overall communication on the Internet.
8. Differentiate between Passive and Active website.
9. Discuss the concept of linking.
10. Explain in brief the tax issues emerging from online contracts.
11. How e-consumers can seek relief under Indian Law ?
12. How is P2P technology a threat to Copyright Industry ? Explain.

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**Part—C**

**Note :** Answer any *two* questions from this Part in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. Write short notes on the following :
  - (a) Electronic fund transfer
  - (b) Cyber squatting
14. What is contract ? Explain the essential features of online contract.
15. Discuss the National and International legal framework for protection of webcasting.
16. Discuss the various avenues through which e-consumer services and support can be delivered.