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BLE-037

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW
(CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2023

**BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN IN
SOUTH ASIA**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

***Note :** All parts are compulsory.*

Part—A

Note :** Answer any **four** questions from this part in about **150** words each. Each question carries 5 marks. **4×5=20

1. What is the need for universal acceptance of IHL principles ?
2. Discuss the concepts of Dharma Yuddha (righteous war) and Adharma Yuddha (unrighteous war) in Hinduism.
3. Write a note on training in IHL.

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4. Write a note on IHL and Afghanistan.
5. Write a note on IHL and constitution of India.

Part—B

*Note : Answer any **five** of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries 10 marks.*

5×10=50

6. Discuss the role of ICRC in Bhutan.
7. Discuss the *ten* commandments prescribed by Abu Bakr.
8. Discuss the role of students in implementation of IHL in South Asia.
9. What is the response of Maldives to the International Humanitarian Law treaties ? Discuss.
10. Write a note on International Committee of Red Cross in Nepal.
11. Explain the state responsibility for the protection of IHL in Pakistan.
12. Write a note on Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka.

Part—C

*Note : Attempt any **two** of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries 15 marks.*

2×15=30

13. Discuss the impact of armed conflicts in South Asia on Women.

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14. Discuss the issues affecting Internally displaced persons during conflict and disturbance.
15. Discuss the efforts made by the United Nations in discouraging the use of child soldiers in armed conflict.
16. Discuss the role of ICRC in dissemination of Information about IHL.