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BLE-036

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW**

(CIHL)

Term-End Examination

June, 2023

BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : All parts are compulsory.

Part–A

Note : Write short notes on any *four* of the following in about **150** words. Each question carries **5** marks.

1. National Committee for the implementation of IHL.
2. Guardian Angel Function of ICRC.
3. Role of mass media in post conflict situation.
4. Role of National Red Cross Society.
5. Historical Background of ICRC.

Part–B

Note : Answer any *five* of the following questions in about **300** words. Each question carries **10** marks.

6. Explain the role of mass media in conflict reporting.

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7. Discuss the main provision of the Rome Statute, 1998 under which the International Criminal Court was established.
8. Discuss the role played by academic institutions in India for the dissemination of IHL education.
9. With suitable examples, discuss the role that NGOs can play in strengthening International Humanitarian Law.
10. Discuss the role of human rights bodies in implementing IHL.
11. Examine the role of Security Council in enforcing IHL.
12. Examine the role of Military Law advisers in implementing IHL.

Part–C

Note : Answer any *two* of the following questions in about **500** words. Each question carries **15** marks.

13. What are Ad Hoc Courts ? Discuss their contribution to the development of IHL principles.
14. Define Command Responsibility. Discuss the principle of Individual Criminal Responsibility.
15. Critically evaluate the role of non-state actors in the application of IHL.
16. Critically analyse the role of ICRC in the field of IHL.

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