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BLE-035

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2023

BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

***Note :** This paper is divided into **three** Parts—
Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are
compulsory.*

Part—A

***Note :** Attempt any **four** of the following
questions in about **150** words. Each
question carries **5** marks. $4 \times 5 = 20$*

1. What are the sources of law ?
2. What do you mean by the term International Law ? How is it different from National Law ?
3. How has IHL developed in Buddhist Traditions ?

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4. How has the Geneva law developed ?
5. Explain the principle of prohibition of use of force.
6. Explain the law applicable on the non-international armed conflict.

Part—B

Note : Attempt any *five* of the following questions in about **300** words. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

7. What do you mean by combatant ? Differentiate between combatant and non-combatant.
8. What type of protections are given to the spies if they participate in war ? Discuss.
9. Write a note on Hague Convention, 1954.
10. Do you think that cultural properties are protected under Armed Conflict ? Discuss.
11. What do you understand by the ENMOD Convention ? Explain its salient features.
12. Explain the principle of Inviolability. Discuss the scope of the principle of Inviolability.

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Part—C

Note : Attempt any *two* of the following questions in about **500** words. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30

13. Explain the principle of Normality. What is the difference between the principle of Normality and the principle of Protection.
14. Examine the importance and need for the regulation of weapons in International Humanitarian Law.
15. What is the distinction between Biological Weapons and Chemical Weapons ?
16. Discuss the protection available to wounded, sick and shipwrecked military personnel in wear at sea under Geneva conventions.