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**MDI-4**

**P.G. DIPLOMA IN MIGRATION AND  
DIASPORA (PGDMIDI)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2023**

**MDI-4 : INDIAN DIASPORA : AN OVERVIEW**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** (i) *Answer any five questions.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*

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1. What are the factors responsible for early emigration of Indians to Southeast Asian Countries ? 20
2. What was India's impact on Persian Gulf Trade ? 20
3. Write an essay on Indian indentured labour system. 20
4. What is the Kangani System ? How does it differ from Maistry system ? 20
5. Compare the features of Indian emigrants to East Africa with that to South Africa. 20

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6. What are the causes and consequences of brain drain in India ? 20
7. What is the impact of return migration on country of origin ? 20
8. What is the impact of Indian migration to west Asia ? 20
9. Write notes on any *two* of the following :  
10×2=20

- (i) Circular migration
- (ii) Twice migrants
- (iii) Indian Merchant communities in Oman
- (iv) Indian Diaspora in Central Asia
- (v) Indian Communities in Yemen