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**MPY-001**

**M. A. (PHILOSOPHY) (MAPY)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2023**

**MPY-001 : INDIAN PHILOSOPHY**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** (i) *Answer all the **five** questions.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*

(iii) *Answers to Question Nos. 1 and 2  
should be in about **500** words each.*

1. Explain and examine the nature of dravya, guna and paryāya according to Jainism. 20

*Or*

Compare and contrast Nyāya and Sāṃkhya theory of causation. 20

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2. Explain and examine Nyāya theory of Anumāna (inference) with special reference to their notion of Vyāpti (invariable concomitance). 20

*Or*

Explain and examine Buddhist notion of Pratitya Samutpāda (dependent origination).

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3. Answer any *two* of the following questions in about **250** words each : 10 each
- (a) Discuss Nyāya's proofs for the existence of God.
- (b) Explain Nyāya theory of error.
- (c) Explain the difference between Astikāya and Anastikāya according to the Jainas.
- (d) Present Ambedkar's views on Annihilation of caste.
4. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about **150** words each : 5 each
- (a) Present Jaina's proofs for the existence of soul.
- (b) Explain Gandhi's notion of Sarvodaya.

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- (c) Present Panikkar's idea on multi-faith and multicultural dialogue.
  - (d) Explain Abhinavagupta's Rasa-abhivyakti-vada (the Revelation theory of Rasa).
  - (e) Explain Sri Aurobindo's principle of Supermind.
  - (f) Explain Vivekananda's idea of Universal Religion.
5. Write short notes on any *five* of the following in about **100** words each : 4 each
- (a) Nature of Intuition according to Iqbal
  - (b) The self, individuality and universality of Human Person
  - (c) Jaina's notion of Kaivalya
  - (d) Four noble truths according to Buddhism
  - (e) Buddhist notion of Panchasheel
  - (f) Jaina's notion of Pancha Mahavratas
  - (g) Gandhi's notion of Satyāgraha
  - (h) Nishkaam Karma according to Bhagwad Gita

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