

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND  
ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2023**

**MES-048 : ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Weightage : 70%*

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**Note :** *All questions are compulsory. All questions carry equal weightage.*

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1. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Education Guarantee Scheme (EGS) and Alternative and Innovation Education (AIE) are an important component of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA). Justify.

*Or*

Discuss the role of two alternative education initiatives under Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Programme.

2. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

What was the need of non-formal education in post-independence India ? Discuss some of the non-formal education initiatives taken by different states after Independence.

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*Or*

Discuss the role of home-based education as an alternative to formal education.

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Explain the legal rights of disabled children at the National level.
- (b) Differentiate between process evaluation and outcome evaluation.
- (c) Explain any *two* models of alternative education suggested by Raywid.
- (d) Discuss the role of National Institute of Open Schooling (NIOS).
- (e) Why do we need different alternative education options ?
- (f) How is alternative education different from formal education system ?

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Critically discuss the following in alternative education system :

- (a) The Learning Environment
- (b) Teacher-pupil relationship
- (c) Curriculum transaction