

No. of Printed Pages : 3

**MES-046**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND  
ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2023**

**MES-046 : HIGHER EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Weightage : 70%*

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**Note :** (i) *All questions are compulsory.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*

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1. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Discuss the various traits of a good educational leader.

*Or*

Describe the budgetary process in a higher education institution.

**P. T. O.**

2. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

What do you understand by performance management ? Discuss aspects need to be taken care of in assessing performance of any higher education institution ?

*Or*

Discuss the growth and development of higher education in pre-independence India.

3. Answer any **four** of the following in about **150** words each :

- (a) Education services under GATS
- (b) Factors affecting organizational learning
- (c) Administrative structure of higher education at the state and university levels
- (d) Procurement of material resources
- (e) Basic tenets of governance of a university
- (f) Managing innovations and technology development projects

[ 3 ]

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Describe the four areas of the management functions of higher education as suggested by Hungate. In the context of your institution, how are these functions applied ?