

BGP-002

PG DIPLOMA IN GANDHIAN AND PEACE STUDIES

(CPSCM )

INDIAN PERSPECTIVE ON PEACE AND CONFLICT

Time : 90 minutes

Maximum Marks : 50

1. Human Development Index which measures quality of life, consists:

- A) life expectancy
- B) education
- C) standard of living
- D) all of the above

2. Who developed the Human Happiness Report?

- A) United Nations
- B) World Bank
- C) International Monetary Fund
- D) Asian Development Bank

3. Climate change has become an important concern to modern world due to increase in greenhouse gases. The greenhouse gases include:

- A) carbon dioxide
- B) methane
- C) nitrogen dioxide
- D) all of the above

4. The term, 'mediation' comes from which language?

- A) French
- B) Latin
- C) Spanish
- D) German

5. What is the meaning of the 'Rule of Law'?

- A) no person is above the law
- B) people are ruled by impersonal law
- C) it puts limitation on government
- D) all are correct

6. The terms, sympathy, pathetic and empathy is derived from the word:

- A) Pathos
- B) Ethos
- C) Parcel
- D) Pathogens

7. Which one is not correctly matched:

- A) The Universal Postal Union : 1874
- B) The International Telegraphic Union :1865
- C) The International Bureau of Railway Freight and Transportation :1990
- D) The International Bureau of Weight and Measures. :1875

8. Who was the author of the book, ' Arthashastra' ?

- A) Kautilya
- B) Manu
- C) Jay Prakash Narayan
- D) Vinoba Bhave

9. Which region belongs to the Third World:

- A) Sub- Saharan Africa
- B) West Asia
- C) South and South-East Asia
- D) All of the above

10. The new state of Telangana was carved out from the state?

- A) Andhra Pradesh
- B) Tamilnadu
- C) Kerala
- D) Madhya Pradesh

11. Telangana became a new state in :

- A) 2015
- B) 2014
- C) 2016
- D) 2017

12. LTTE (Liberation Tigers of Tamil Elam) was a separatist group in which of the country?

- A) India

- B) Nepal
- C) Bangladesh
- D) Sri Lanka

13. The term ' Structural Violence' was first used by:

- A) Johan Galtung
- B) Morgenthau
- C) Kenneth Boulding
- D) Kenneth Waltz

14. Who said that, ' structural violence is embedded in the increasing poverty, inequality and hunger' ?

- A) Amilcar Cabral
- B) Robert Gilmann
- C) Johan Galtung
- D) Kaplan

15. In hot war

- a. mutual hostility
- b. physical engagement through artillery, bombs
- c. the aim is the destruction of the enemy
- d. to have a winner or loser

what is/ are correct regarding hot war

- A) only statement a is correct
- B) only statement c is correct

- C) all are incorrect
- D) all are correct

16. The word 'Harmony' comes from :

- A) Greek
- B) Spanish
- C) French
- D) Portuguese

17. The Kaka Kalelkar Commission was established in 1953 for the purpose of:

- A) to identify the Scheduled Castes in India
- B) to identify the Scheduled Tribes in India
- C) to identify the Other Backward Classes in India
- D) to identify the Economic Weaker Sections in India

18. The Mandal Commission was set to Identity the Other Backward Classes in India. The Commission was set up in the year?

- A) 1975
- B) 1976
- C) 1977
- D) 1978

19. Consider the statements regarding joint family in India...

1. it is an ancient institution
2. in this tradition several generations live together
3. the members eat food cooked at one hearth

4. the joint family has always been preferred in the Indian culture which statement/statements is/are correct

- A) only a is correct
- B) only b is correct
- C) only c and d are correct
- D) all are correct

20. To reduce the degree of inequality, we need:

- A) to create new opportunities of employment
- B) to use social development as a tool including education, health and anti- poverty programme
- C) Inclusive growth
- D) all of the above

21. Elaborate the term " PURA "

- A) Providing Urban Facilities in Rural Areas
- B) Poor Urban and Rural Facilities
- C) Providing Uninterrupted Rural Amenities
- D) None of the above

22. The Physical Quality of Life Index :

1. It is a measurement of quality of life
2. It developed by Morris David Morris
3. it is based on literacy, mortality and life expectancy
4. It has been developed in 1970

which statement/statements is/are correct

- A) only statement a and b is correct
- B) only statement c and d is correct
- C) None of the above
- D) All of the statements are correct

23. The Happy Planet Index was introduced in which of the year ?

- A) 2005
- B) 2006
- C) 2007
- D) 2008

24. The effects of climate change on land and water resources can be seen on large scale. Identity the factors that increased this tendency:

- A) increase in global mean temperature
- B) extreme weather events such as droughts, hurricane etc
- C) the effects of Carbon dioxide fertilization
- D) all of the above

25. To address the problem of food security, and resources degradation, the best practice is...

- A) sustainable agriculture technologies
- B) to use more and more natural resources
- C) to use more pesticides
- D) none of the above

26. Identify the Principles of Rule of Law, enshrined by Joseph Raz..

1. it should be prospective rather than retrospective
2. clear rules and procedures for making law
3. independence of judiciary has to be guaranteed
4. courts should be accessible to everyone

which statement/statements is/ are correct

- A) only statement a is correct
- B) only statement b is correct
- C) statement a and c is correct
- D) all statements are correct

27. In the year 1959, International Commission of Jurists meeting was held?

- A) New Delhi
- B) Washington
- C) London
- D) Brussels

28. In 'Jainism' the 'dharma' is regarded as:

- A) supreme law
- B) it governs the universe
- C) it is universal rule of non-violence
- D) all of the above

29. According to Buddhism, the root cause of loss of peace of mind is...

- A) decline in morality



- B) decline of harmony
- C) decline of humanity
- D) decline of human character

30. The essay, 'Civil Disobedience' was written by :

- A) Mahatma Gandhi
- B) Henry David Thoreau
- C) Martin Luther King
- D) Gopal Krishan Gokhle

31. When did Mahatma Gandhi return to India from South Africa?

- A) in 1912
- B) in 1913
- C) in 1914
- D) In 1915

32. Who said, "Ahimsa is not the weapon of the weak. It is the weapon of the strong. Weak cannot practice Ahimsa. It involves active participation and presence of mind."

- A) Martin Luther King
- B) David Henry Thoreau
- C) Mahatma Gandhi
- D) Rabindranath Tagore

33. Indo- US nuclear deal was signed :

- A) 2002

- B) 2003
- C) 2007
- D) 2008

34. When did India conduct its second 'peaceful nuclear explosion' test ?

- A) May 1998
- B) March 1999
- C) April 1996
- D) March 1997

35. Peace is needed...

- A) to prevent the occurrence of anarchy
- B) to fought war
- C) to gain power
- D) to maximize the violence

36. Who is known as 'Father of History'?

- A) William Borman
- B) Herodotus
- C) Louis Fisher
- D) George Blumer

37. According to Ghanshyam Shah, Caste and Class are

1. neither distinctively separate categories nor are they one and the same

2. Caste or jati is a localised social group where members of share common socio-cultural bonds

3. the cast based social system originated with development of economic surplus

4. no all India cast organisations have so far come into existence

which statement/statements is/are correct

A) only 1 statement is correct

B) only 2 statement is correct

C) all are correct

D) all are incorrect

38. On the basis of marriage practices how many types are there of family?

A) Two

B) Three

C) Four

D) One

39. Marginalisation refers to

A) where particular classes over area get out of the mainstream of economy

B) mainstream of market

C) mainstream of major benefits of development

D) all of the above

40. According to Mahatma Gandhi, what was/ were the main causes of poverty in India?

A) Policies of Britishers

B) Policies of local Indian governments

- C) Policies of land lords at that time
- D) None of the above

41. Regarding the quality of life, there are different domains assessing the quality of life, in which one is culture, in the domain of culture, what are the sub domains of quality of life:

- A) Identity and engagement
- B) creativity and recreation
- C) memory and projection
- D) all of the above

42. The livelihood of rural poor is affected by many of the disasters/calamities, among them are:

- A) floods
- B) floods
- C) earthquakes
- D) all of the above

43. Negotiation is a form

- A) to settle down the dispute
- B) to increase dispute
- C) to confront to others
- D) to occupy other person

44. State includes...

- A) constitution
- B) a code of law
- C) state represents a wider and more stable entity in comparison to government
- D) all of the above

45. In a liberal democratic system, the role of the state in conflict management is...

- A) more relevant than authoritarian rule
- B) elections are free and fair
- C) disputing parties may sit together
- D) all are correct

46. Moral persuasion is...

- A) an appeal to influence or change behaviour
- B) in educational field it was often paired against corporal punishment as a mean of achieving school discipline
- C) in politics it is often used by movements for social change
- D) all are correct

47. Consider the statements regarding International Organisations:

1. international organisations are 150 years old
2. in 1929, their number was 83
3. in 1949 it increased to 123
4. in 1980s the number reached at 378

Which statement/statements is/are correct

- A) only statement a is correct

- B) only statement b is correct
- C) all statements are correct
- D) all statements are incorrect

48. Persuasive Techniques includes:

- A) Appeals
- B) Evidence
- C) inclusive and exclusive language
- D) all of the above

49. Which one not correctly matched:

- A) Moral resistance. : Resisting evil with peaceful and moral means such as education and persuasion
- B) Peaceful resistance : Using non-violent methods
- C) Non-resistance. : Rejection of all physical violence
- D) Passive resistance : Refusal to participate in particular wars

50. Non -violent Action categories includes:

- A) Non - cooperation
- B) Protest and persuasion
- C) Non-violent intervention
- D) All of the above