M. A. (ENTREPRENEURSHIP) (MAER) Term-End Examination June, 2022

MER-008: FINANCE AND ACCOUNTING

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. What do you mean by accounting? Discuss the scope of accounting and the information needs of various users of accounting information. 20
- 2. Explain the concept of conservatism in accounting. Give suitable examples. Why conservatism should be applied rationally? Discuss accounting standards in India.
- 3. Explain the uses of earning information andBalance Sheet with suitable examples.20
- 4. Differentiate between the following: $5\times4=20$
 - (a) Operating Profit and Net Profit

- (b) FIFO and LIFO methods of inventory valuation
- (c) Profit maximisation and Wealth maximisation
- (d) Fixed Budget and Flexible Budget
- Define working capital and explain the factors which affect the site of working capital in an enterprise.
- 6. Discuss the problems of a finance manager in the management of finance functions in the Indian context.
- 7. Describe the classification of budgets in detail with suitable examples. 20
- 8. Write short notes on any *four* of the following:

 $5 \times 4 = 20$

- (a) Contingent and Accrued Liabilities
- (b) Break Even Analysis
- (c) Rolling Budget
- (d) Cost Accounting
- (e) Accounts Receivable