

**CERTIFICATE IN TRIBAL STUDIES  
(CTRBS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2022**

**BSW-043 : TRIBES OF SOUTH  
AND CENTRAL INDIA**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer any *five* of the following questions in about 300 words each. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. Enlist the major tribal communities of Chhattisgarh and highlight the distinctive aspects of their socio-cultural life. 20
2. Compare and contrast the lifestyle of the major tribal groups of Jharkhand and Odisha. 20
3. Elucidate the socio-economic and cultural life of the tribal communities of Bihar and West Bengal. 20

4. Enlist different tribal languages in India. Differentiate between Indo-Aryan and Tibeto-Burman tribal languages. 20
  5. What are the different forms and means of tribal governance in contemporary India ? 20
  6. Discuss the types of land alienation and their implications among tribals in India. 20
  7. Examine the causes and consequences of tribal conflicts in India. 20
  8. What are the major occupations of tribals in India ? How effective have the various livelihood programmes and schemes been in ensuring employment among tribals ? 20
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