

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2022

BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper consists of **three** parts – Part A, Part B and Part C. **All** parts are **compulsory**.*

PART A

*Write short notes on any **four** of the following in about 200 words each . Each short note carries 5 marks. 4×5=20*

1. National Committee for the Implementation of IHL
2. Guardian Angel Function of ICRC
3. Role of Mass Media in Post-Conflict Situation
4. Role of National Red Cross Society
5. Historical Background of ICRC

PART B

*Answer any **five** of the following questions in about 400 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50*

6. What are Hybrid Courts ? Discuss their distinctive features.
7. Discuss the main provisions of the Rome Statute, 1998 under which the International Criminal Court was established.
8. Discuss the role played by academic institutions in India for the dissemination of IHL education.
9. With suitable examples, discuss the role that NGOs can play in strengthening International Humanitarian Law.
10. Discuss the role of human rights bodies in implementing IHL.
11. Discuss the monitoring and catalyst functions of ICRC.
12. Discuss the role of Indian judiciary in implementing IHL principles.

PART C

*Attempt any **two** of the following questions in about 600 words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30*

- 13.** What are Ad Hoc Courts ? Discuss their contribution to the development of IHL principles.
 - 14.** Define Command Responsibility. Discuss the principle of Individual Criminal Responsibility.
 - 15.** Critically evaluate the role of non-state actors in the application of IHL.
 - 16.** Critically analyse the role of ICRC in the field of IHL.
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