

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2022

BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This paper is divided into **three** parts – Part A, Part B and Part C. **All** parts are **compulsory**.*

PART A

*Write short notes on any **four** of the following in about 200 words each. Each short note carries 5 marks. 4×5=20*

1. Meaning of Treaty Making
2. Just War
3. The Geneva Conventions
4. Rule of Distinction
5. Prohibition on Pillage

PART B

*Attempt any **five** of the following questions in about 400 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50*

- 6.** How does the legal system of Maldives work ? Discuss.
- 7.** What is Customary International Law ? Discuss.
- 8.** Write a note on ‘Outside Control of Insurgents’.
- 9.** Write a note on the Principle of Humane Treatment.
- 10.** What do you understand by Combatant ? Discuss.
- 11.** Explain the concept of Protected Objects under IHL. What are the provisions mentioned under the Hague Convention ?
- 12.** Discuss the provisions of the Convention concerning the treatment of Prisoners of War during captivity.

PART C

*Attempt any **two** of the following questions in about 600 words each. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30*

13. Discuss the protection available to wounded, sick and shipwrecked military personnel in war at sea under the Geneva Conventions.
 14. What do you understand by the Doctrine of Military Necessity ? Differentiate between the Doctrine of Military Necessity and the Principle of Proportionality.
 15. Explain the law applicable on Non-International Armed Conflict.
 16. How has IHL developed in Islamic Traditions ? Discuss.
-