

No. of Printed Pages : 3

**BLE-037**

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW  
(CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2022**

**BLE-037 : IHL ISSUES OF CONCERN IN  
SOUTH ASIA**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

---

**Note :** (i) *Part A—Attempt any **four** questions.*

(ii) *Part B—Attempt any **five** questions.*

(iii) *Part C—Attempt any **two** questions.*

---

---

**Part—A**

**Note :** Answer any **four** of the following questions  
in about **200** words each. Each question  
carries **5** marks.  $4 \times 5 = 20$

Write short notes on the following :

1. Undefended localities.

**P. T. O.**

2. Constitutional provisions of IHL.
3. Maldives and IHL.
4. Refugee Protection in South Asia.
5. Refugee children.

### Part—B

**Note :** Answer any *five* of the following questions in about **400** words each. Each question carries **10** marks.  $5 \times 10 = 50$

6. Discuss the problem of statelessness under the IHL.
7. What is the difference between Refugee and an Internally Displaced Person ? Discuss.
8. Write a note on Nepal Red cross and International Humanitarian Law.
9. What do you understand by civilian object and military objectives ?
10. Write a note on IHL and Non State Actors.

[ 3 ]

11. Discuss the efforts of International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement's efforts to promote humanitarian law in Bangladesh.
12. Is IHL Eurocentric ? What is the need for universal acceptance of IHL ? Discuss.

**Part—C**

**Note :** Write short notes on any *two* of the following in about **600** words each. Each question carries **15** marks.  $2 \times 15 = 30$

13. Discuss how Buddhist philosophy relating to protection of Environment has been incorporated in IHL.
14. Discuss the role of ICRC in Bhutan.
15. Explain the state responsibility for the violation of IHL in Pakistan.
16. Discuss the UN guiding principles on Internal Displacement.

**BLE-037**