

**MASTER OF ARTS (DEVELOPMENT STUDIES)  
(MADVS) / P.G. DIPLOMA IN DEVELOPMENT  
STUDIES (PGDDVS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2022**

**MDV-103 : ISSUES AND CHALLENGES OF  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. Describe the role of agriculture in development. Explain four major issues in agricultural development. 10+10
2. What are various issues and challenges of service sector ? Explain various measures to be taken for strengthening service sector. 10+10
3. What is Human Development Index ? Explain various factors influencing Human Development Index. 5+15
4. What are various gender adversaries ? Describe measures to be taken to reduce gender adversaries. 10+10

5. Distinguish between centralized and decentralized governance. Why is decentralized governance important for development ? *5+15*
6. What is Sustainable Development ? Narrate various Sustainable Development Goals. *5+15*
7. What is Climate Change ? Describe the impact of climate change on development. *5+15*
8. Write short notes on the following : *10+10*
- (a) Land Reforms
  - (b) Inclusive Development
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