

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND  
ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2022**

**MES-045 : SCHOOL EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Weightage : 70%*

---

**Note :** *All questions are **compulsory**. All questions carry equal weightage.*

---

---

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Critically analyse the latest policy initiatives in improving school education.

**OR**

Discuss the characteristics of schools as learning organisations.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the role of local bodies in improving school education in rural areas.

**OR**

Discuss Centre-State relationship in school education.

3. Write short notes on any **four** of the following in about 150 words each :
- (a) Role of SIEMAT in Educational Management and Training
  - (b) Measures for Strengthening Institutional Planning
  - (c) Functions of Central Advisory Board of Education (CABE)
  - (d) Importance of Institutional Appraisal
  - (e) Steps involved in School Disaster Management
  - (f) Integrated Child Development Services (ICDS)

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the concept of school resources. As the head of an institution, discuss how you will manage Human Resources in your school.

---