

No. of Printed Pages : 3

MED-004

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2021

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

*Note : Answer any **five** questions. All questions
carry equal marks.*

1. (a) Discuss in about **250** words, the neo-liberal model of participatory management. 5
- (b) How does globalisation affect gender inequalities ? 5
2. (a) Briefly explain the benefits of participation by farmers in irrigation sector. 5
- (b) Discuss in about **250** words, the achievements of Orangi Pilot Project. 5

3. Write brief notes on the following :
 - (a) Challenges of social forestry 5
 - (b) Role of provincial government in institutional arrangements 5
4. (a) What are the threats of mangroves ? 5
- (b) Discuss the role of women in economic development with suitable examples. 5
5. (a) What is RRA ? What is its role and importance ? 5
- (b) Discuss the constraints that hinder the process of community participation and mobilisation. 5
6. (a) What were the initiatives of community based rural development programmes in Bangladesh ? 5
- (b) Briefly explain the role of community youth workers after 1971. 5

P. T. O.

[3]

7. (a) What is SACEP ? State its aims. 5
- (b) What is Capacity Development ? Discuss participatory process approach in this context. 5
8. (a) List the environmental problems of Hindukush Himalayan region. How do they affect various resources ? 5
- (b) List any *five* advantages of community organisation. 5