DIPLOMA IN CREATIVE WRITING IN ENGLISH

Term-End Examination

June, 2021

DCE-1: GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF WRITING

Time: 3 hours Maximum Marks: 100

(Weightage: 70%)

Note: This paper has two sections, A and B. Answer five questions in all, choosing at least two from each section. All questions carry equal marks.

SECTION A

- 1. (a) Elaborate on the terms 'Authenticity' and 'Credibility'. 10
 - (b) What do you understand by 'Authorial Voice'? 10
- **2.** (a) Discuss the importance of the opening in a story.
 - (b) What is the role of a postscript to the climax?

3.	(a)	Why might felt experience not work very well when put down in writing?	10
	(b)	What is the role of dialogue in a narrative?	10
4.	(a)	Discuss various types of endings with examples.	10
	(b)	How does imagery add to the effect of a narrative?	10
5.	(a) What is the methodology to be follow proof-reading?		10
	(b)	What are the points to be kept in mind while preparing footnotes?	10

SECTION B

6. Read the following story :

Once upon a time there was a little prince who was used to having everything he wanted. He was so spoilt that he wouldn't let anybody have a new toy if he didn't have it first. So, if any child in the land wanted a new toy, they had to buy two and give one to the prince.

One day a mysterious toymaker, who invented the most wonderful toys, came to the land. The prince liked his toys so much that he invited him to spend an entire year in the castle, promising him great wealth if he made him a new toy every day. The toymaker set just one condition:

"My toys are very special and need an owner who will play with them," he said. "Will you be able to devote a little time to each one every day?"

"Of course, I will," the little prince replied impatiently. "I'd love to."

From then on, every morning the prince received a new toy. Every day it seemed that there could never be a better toy and every day the toymaker delivered a toy better than the previous ones. The prince appeared very happy. But the toy collection kept growing and, after a few weeks had passed, there were simply too many toys to play with all of them every day. So, one day the prince put a few toys to one side, hoping that the toymaker wouldn't notice. However, when it was night time and the prince was ready to go to bed the toys that had been put away lined up in front of him and, one by one, demanded their daily playtime. The little prince couldn't get to sleep until well past midnight because he had to play with every single toy.

Next day, tired after all his efforts, the prince slept very late. In the little time left of the day, he had to get to know a new toy and then play with all the others too. Once again, he finished very late and was so tired he could hardly stop yawning.

From then on, every day was a little bit worse than the one before. The same amount of time but with one extra toy to play with. The prince was so exhausted and sleepy, he barely had the time to enjoy playing. To make matters worse, the toys were getting more and more angry because the time he spent playing with them was becoming shorter and shorter.

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Within a few weeks later, he only had time to go from one toy to another, eating as he played, talking as he played, bathing as he played and even sleeping as he played. He was constantly changing toys, just like a terrible nightmare. Until one day, as he was looking out of his window, he saw some children playing with a stone next to the castle.

"Hmmmm, I have an idea!" he said, and he sent for the children. They turned up gloomily, wondering whether he would force them to hand over their stone, just as he had done many times before with other toys.

But the prince didn't want the stone. Surprisingly, he only wanted them to play with him and share his toys. When they'd finished playing the prince let them take home the toys they liked the most.

The idea had worked. The prince could enjoy himself without having too many toys to play with. Even better, he had new friends. From then on, he did the same thing every day and invited more children to the castle to share his toys.

When it was time for the toymaker to leave, the 365 fantastic toys he had made had all been shared out and the palace had turned into the best playroom in the kingdom.

Rewrite the story in a dramatised form in the first person, from the point of view of the prince's father.

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7. Read the poem below and answer the questions which follow:

My Grandmother's House

By Kamala Das

There is a house now far away where once I received love That woman died, The house withdrew into silence, snakes moved Among books, I was then too young To read, and my blood turned cold like the moon How often I think of going There, to peer through blind eyes of windows or Just listen to the frozen air, Or in wild despair, pick an armful of Darkness to bring it here to lie Behind my bedroom door like a brooding Dog ... you cannot believe, darling, Can you, that I lived in such a house and Was proud, and loved I who have lost My way and beg now at strangers' doors to Receive love, at least in small change?

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(a) Co	mment on	the theme	of the poem.	10
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(b) What are the images used by the poet? How do they serve to convey her feelings? 10

8. Write a short monologue of a man who is trying to decide whether he should adopt unfair means to get ahead in life. What conclusion does he finally come to? You can choose the situation.

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