

**CERTIFICATE IN TEACHING OF ENGLISH**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2021**

**CTE-1 : THE LANGUAGE LEARNER**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

---

**Note :** Answer question no. 1 and any **four** out of the remaining questions. All questions carry equal marks.

---

1. Write short notes on any **four** of the following :

*4×5=20*

- (a) Theories about the Origin of Language
- (b) Variation due to Region
- (c) The Role of Age in Second Language Acquisition/Learning
- (d) Can knowledge of language exist without knowledge of the social context ?
- (e) The Procedural Approach
- (f) Difference between Errors, Mistakes and Lapses
- (g) The Three-Language Formula

2. Why is language a variable phenomenon ? What are the factors which lead to language variation ?

Discuss any two factors, with examples.

*20*

3. What are the consequences of bilingualism for the individual, the bilingual group and the two languages — L1 and L2 ? Discuss. 20
  4. What are the differences between Contrastive Analysis and New Perspective on Errors ? Use examples appropriately. 20
  5. Discuss the four categories of cognitive style mentioned in your study material. According to your experience in the classroom, which of them best bring about second language learning ? 20
  6. Discuss the various language disorders which people suffer from. Give examples wherever necessary. 20
-