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**MNRE-015**

**P. G. CERTIFICATE IN AGRICULTURE  
POLICY (PGCAP)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2021**

**MNRE-015 : COOPERATIVES AND FARMERS'  
ORGANIZATIONS**

*Time : 2 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

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**Note :** (i) *Attempt any five questions.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*

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1. Define the term Cooperative. Discuss the evolution of cooperatives in developing countries. 10
2. Explain various parameters where innovations are essential for success of cooperative organizations. 10
3. Discuss about evolution, functioning and growth of the Kaira District Cooperative Milk Producers' Union Limited. 10

**P. T. O.**

4. (a) Explain the organizational structure of cooperative societies. 5
- (b) What are typical management problems in cooperative societies ? 5
5. (a) Discuss the areas of economic reforms adopted in cooperatives. 5
- (b) What are preconditions for active people's participation ? 5
6. Define Self Help Group (SHG). Explain the process of forming SHGs. How SHGs empower the rural people ? 10
7. Define non-government organizations (NGO). Discuss the characteristics and source of finance of NGOs. 10
8. Write short notes on any *two* of the following :
- 5×2=10
- (a) Government organizations and non-government organizations collaboration.
- (b) NCUI
- (c) CAPART