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MES-48

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND
ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

Term-End Examination

MES-048 : ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION

Time : 3 Hours]

(Weightage : 70%)

Note: All questions are compulsory.

All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following questions in about 600 words.

Discuss the evolution of alternative education in Indian context.

Or

Discuss the legal rights of disabled children at the National level.

2. Answer the following questions in about 600 words.

Discuss the role of NIOS in the field of Alternative School Education through Open and Distance Learning (ODL) in India.

Or

Discuss the Millennium Development Goals (MDGS) in the context of alternative education with examples.

3. Answer any four of the following questions in about 150 words each.

- a. Explain the scheme of Jan Shikshan Sansthan (JSS)
- b. Discuss the contribution of Gijubhai Badheka in the field of alternative education.
- c. What are 'Community Schools'?
- d. Explain the advantages of Magnet Schools over regular schools.
- e. Discuss the significance of skill development opportunities based on Modular Employable Skills (MES).
- f. Describe in brief the Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC).

4. Answer the following questions in above 600 words.

Critically examine the role of any Public-Private Partnership (PPP) initiative in the area of alternative education.