## MASTER OF ARTS (DISTANCE EDUCATION)

## **Term-End Examination**

## MDE-417: DISTANCE EDUCATION: ECONOMIC PERSPECTIVE

Time : 3 Hours]

[Weightages: 75%

Note: Answer all the three questions.

All the questions carry equal weightage.

- 1. Answer <u>any one</u> of the following about 1200 words:
  - a. Distinguish between education as consumption and education as investment.
    Analyse the production function in education.
  - Describe cost benefit analysis. Examine if CBA can be fully applicable to costing in education.
- 2. Answer <u>any four</u> of the following in about 300 words each:
  - Describe the 'return to education' approach to assessment of contribution of education to economic growth.

- Describe opportunity cost in education; and how can this be minimised in distance education.
- Describe the process of budgeting in education.
- d. Describe the factors which affect the cost of distance education.
- e. Describe how can a distance teaching institution achieve economy of scale.
- 3. Answer <u>any one</u> of the following in about 1200 words:
  - a. Compare and contrast the cost structure of UKOU (United Kingdom) and UAG (Japan); and underline what can be learnt from those structures by the open universities in India.
  - b. Analyse the function of open universities and dual - mode University distance education in India. What more can be done by them to increase their income?