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MED-004

**Post Graduate Diploma in
Environment and Sustainable
Development (P. G. D. E. S. D.)
Term-End Examination**

June, 2020

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

*Note : Attempt all questions. Marks for each
question are indicated against it.*

1. Answer any *two* of the following in about
150 words each :

- (a) "Leadership and Innovations are very
important parameters to create motivation

P. T. O.

among people." Do you agree with the statement ? Substantiate your arguments. $7\frac{1}{2}$

(b) Describe the historical background and evolution of participatory development with special reference to South Asia. $7\frac{1}{2}$

(c) Briefly explain the objectives and achievements of Orangi Pilot Project. $7\frac{1}{2}$

(d) Discuss the conservation strategies for mangroves in India. $7\frac{1}{2}$

2. Answer any *two* of the following in about 150 words each :

(a) Discuss any *two* models of participatory management in South Asia. $7\frac{1}{2}$

- (b) Briefly examine the role of women in community organization. $7\frac{1}{2}$
- (c) Describe the participation techniques practiced by FREIRE in the participatory process. $7\frac{1}{2}$
- (d) Do you agree that mountains are store houses of natural resources ? Provide arguments in support of your answer. $7\frac{1}{2}$
3. Answer any *one* of the following in about 250 words :
- (a) Describe the complex web of stakeholders and players of participatory development and management processes. 10
- (b) Explain the various strategies to enhance women's participation in the community decision-making. 10

4. Answer any *one* of the following in about 250 words :

(a) Explain, how the youth participation as initiators and activists help development. 10

(b) Discuss the drawbacks and challenges of social forestry. 10