**MIR-13**

# POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CYBER LAW (PGCCL)

## Term-End Examination

## June, 2020

### MIR-13 : COMMERCE AND CYBERSPACE

*Time : 3 Hours*                    *Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note* : (i) *Answer all the question from Part–A. Each question carries 2 marks.*

   (ii) *Answer any five questions from Part–B. Each question carries 10 marks.*

   (iii) *Answer any two questions from Part–C. Each question carries 15 marks.*

## Part—A

Explain the following in brief :                    $10 \times 2 = 20$

1.  INFINET

2.  Help Desk

3.  Electronic Data Interchange (EDI) Contracts

4. Postal rule in a contract

5. Passive websites

6. Database

7. Cybersquatting

8. Web crawling

9. Meta tag

10. Intermediary

## Part—B

Answer any *five* of the following questions :

$$5 \times 10 = 50$$

11. Explain in brief different e-Commerce models.

12. Differentiate between online and offline mode of advertising.

13. Write a note on the Internet Tax Freedom Act (ITFA).

14. Explain the process of communication in an online contracts.

15. Explain the concept of linking.

16. Describe the circumstances under which Internet service provides qualify for exemption from liability.

17. Write a note on Peer to Peer Network.

18. Explain how database can be protected under Indian Laws.

## Part—C

Attempt any *two* questions.                    $2 \times 15 = 30$

19. What is spamdexing ? Describe briefly the ways through which it is practiced.

20. What is meant by the term 'framing' ? How framing could lead to copyright violations ? Explain with the help of case laws.

21. Who is e-Consumer ? Explain the legal remedies available to the e-consumers in India.