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BLE-037

CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL

HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)

Term-End Examination

June, 2020

BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN

IN SOUTH ASIA

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : All Parts are compulsory.

Part—A

Note : Attempt any two of the following questions in about 600 words each. Each question carries 20 marks.

1. Discuss the historical and traditional role played by South Asia in the evolution of International Humanitarian Law.

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2. Discuss the refugee problem in South Asia. What are the mechanisms available to provide a durable solution to this problem ? Discuss the role of UNHCR in this area.
3. Explain the state responsibility for the violation of the IHL in Pakistan.
4. Explain the 'Just War Doctrine'. Do you think that this doctrine is incorporated in modern International Humanitarian Law ?

Part—B

Note : Answer any four of the following questions in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks.

5. Does the constitution of Bangladesh provide for a strong enforcement mechanism for the implementation of the International Humanitarian Law ? Discuss.

6. Who are military advisers ? Discuss their role in the implementation of IHL.
7. Critically analyse the role played by the Indian Judiciary in the application of IHL principles.
8. What are the factors responsible for ethnic conflict in Sri Lanka ? Discuss the role of ICRC in mitigating the problem of ethnic conflict.
9. Discuss Nepal's IHL obligations.
10. Enumerate the international legal response to the protection of women in armed conflicts of South Asia.

Part—C

Note : Answer any four of the following questions in about 150 words each. Each question carries 5 marks.

11. Definition of Refugee.

12. Non-combatant.
13. IHL and Non-State Actors.
14. Refugee Children.
15. ILO minimum age convention.
16. Environmental degradation.