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**BLE-035**

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2020**

**BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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*Note : All Parts are compulsory.*

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**Part—A**

**Note :** Answer any *two* of the following questions in about **600** words each. Each question carries **20** marks.

- 1.** Define International Humanitarian Law. When does International Humanitarian Law apply ?  
Is there any difference between legality of war

and legality of actual conduct of the participants in war ? Discuss.

2. Discuss the protection available to civilians during hostilities under the Fourth Geneva Convention.
3. Discuss the origin and development of the International Refugee Law.
4. Discuss the impact of the use of chemical and biological weapons on International Peace and Security.

### Part—B

**Note :** Answer any *four* of the following questions in about 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks.

5. What are Protected Emblems ? Discuss their significance in International Humanitarian Law.

6. Explain the term 'Grave Breaches'. How is dealt with under the International Humanitarian Law ?
7. Discuss the relationship between IHL and International Criminal Law.
8. Discuss the applicability of International Humanitarian Law in Non-International Armed conflicts.
9. Discuss the role of law in the development of the society.
10. Analyse the role of International Communities of the Red Cross (ICRC) in the protection of International Humanitarian Law.

### Part—C

**Note :** Answer any *four* of the following questions in about 150 words each. Each question carries 5 marks.

11. Non-Combatant

12. Captivity
13. Rational loci
14. Rome Statute
15. Mixed Courts
16. Nuremberg Tribunal