

**MCA (Revised)**

**Term-End Examination**

**MCSE-011 : PARALLEL COMPUTING**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Maximum : Marks : 100*

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**Note:** Question number 1 is compulsory. Answer any  
three questions from the rest.

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1. (a) Explain the life cycle of process. What are the advantages of threads over processes. 5
- (b) Briefly discuss the classification of parallel computers on the instruction and data streams. 5
- (c) List the parameters on the basis of which, the performance of interconnection networks are measured. 5
- (d) Differentiate between Instruction pipelines and Arithmetic pipelines. 5
- (e) Briefly discuss the concurrently read Concurrently Write model of computation. What is the advantage of this model? 5



- (f) Describe the Message passing model for parallel programming. Give suitable example in support of your description. 5
- (g) Write Amdahl's law. Mention the major shortcoming identified in Amdahl's law. 5
- (h) What is Hyper-Threading Technology (HTT)? Write salient features of HTT. 5
2. (a) Compare concurrent environment with Parallel environment. 5
- (b) Discuss the concept of Temporal parallelism with suitable example. 5
- (c) Write Bernstein conditions for detection of parallelism. 5
- (d) List the issues which should be considered while designing an interconnection network 5
3. (a) Briefly, discuss the combinational circuit for sorting the strings. Write the algorithm to sort the bitonic sequence, and analyse the complexity of this algorithm.

- (b) Explain the following data structures for parallel algorithms: 10
- (i) Linked List
  - (ii) Hypercube Networks
4. (a) What is sole access protocol? Briefly discuss the methods used for synchronization in this protocol. 5
- (b) Discuss the following metrics, involved for the analysis of the performance of parallel algorithms for parallel computers. 10
- (i) Running time
  - (ii) Efficiency
- your discussion should include relevant diagram, graph and mathematical expressions.
- (c) What is Grid computing? How it is different from cluster computing? 5

5. Write short notes on the following:  $4 \times 5 = 20$

(a) Gustafson's law

(b) Merge sort circuit

(c) Associative Array processing

(d) Handler's classification

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