

**DIPLOMA IN CRITICAL CARE IN NURSING
(DCCN)**

Term-End Examination

00953

June, 2019

**BNS-032 : NURSING MANAGEMENT IN CRITICAL
CARE CONDITIONS**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Attempt *all* questions. Attempt all parts of a question at one place.

1. (a) Define pulmonary edema.
(b) List the causes of pulmonary edema.
(c) Distinguish between the features of cardiogenic and non-cardiogenic pulmonary edema.
(d) Describe the nursing management of a patient with pulmonary edema. $2+3+4+6=15$

2. (a) Explain the etiology and mechanisms of spinal cord injury.
(b) Describe the nursing management (nursing process approach) of a patient with spinal cord injury.
(c) List the complications of spinal cord injury. $4+8+3=15$

3. (a) Define Diabetic Ketoacidosis (DKA).
(b) List the causes of DKA.
(c) Explain the pathophysiology of diabetic ketoacidosis with the help of a flow chart.
(d) Describe the nursing management of a patient with diabetic ketoacidosis. $2+2+5+6=15$
4. (a) Define acute pancreatitis.
(b) List the etiological factors of acute pancreatitis.
(c) Describe the nursing management of a patient with acute pancreatitis. $2+3+10=15$
5. Write short notes on any **two** of the following : $2 \times 5 = 10$
- (a) Nursing management of a patient with perforative peritonitis
(b) Pathophysiology and clinical manifestations of Guillain-Barré syndrome (GBS)
(c) Clinical manifestations and nursing management of a patient with anaphylaxis
(d) Classification of arrhythmias
(e) Nursing management of a patient with aneurysm
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