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MES-048

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN EDUCATIONAL
MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION (PGDEMA)**

Term-End Examination, 2019

MES-048 : ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours]

[Maximum Weightage : 70%

**Note : All questions are compulsory. All questions carry equal
weightage.**

1. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Discuss historical development of Alternative Education
in India in Pre-independence era.

OR

Discuss the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) in
the context of Alternative Education with examples.

2. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Discuss the different types of Alternative Education
Programmes.

OR

Discuss different models of Alternative Education with suitable examples.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Explain the main objective of Lok Jumbish programme.
- (b) Explain the advantages of Magnet schools over Regular schools.
- (c) Elaborate the need for Bridge Programmes.
- (d) Differentiate between Integrated Education and Inclusive Education.
- (e) Explain two types of Alternative Access programmes.
- (f) Interactive radio centres are considered as alternative approach to basic or primary schooling. Do you agree ? Give reasons.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Critically examine the role of any one Public-Private Partnership Initiative in the field of Alternative education.

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