

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL  
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2019**

01173

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
SYSTEM**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

---

*Note : This question paper has been divided into 3 parts – Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt any four questions from Part A, any four questions from Part B and any two questions from Part C.*

---

**PART A**

*Attempt any four questions in about 150 words each*

*All questions carry equal marks.*

*4×5=20*

1. Define Legal Services.
2. What is meant by legal aid to prisoners ?
3. Who is a juvenile ?

- 4. What is an after-care organization ?**
- 5. What is criminal justice ?**
- 6. Explain the meaning of prevention detention.**

## **PART B**

*Attempt any **four** questions in about 300 words. All questions carry equal marks.* *4×10=40*

7. Discuss in brief, powers and constitution of State Legal Services Authority.
8. Write a note on legal aid to the prisoners in India.
9. Discuss the constitution of Juvenile Justice Board and its powers.
10. What are Beijing Rules ? Discuss its significance.
11. What is the individual criminal responsibility under International Law ? Explain.
12. Discuss the terms of reference to the committee to review Armed Forces (Special Powers) Act (AFSP Act).

## PART C

*Attempt any **two** questions in about 500 words. All questions carry equal marks.*

*2×20=40*

13. Discuss in detail history, aims and objects of the National Legal Services Authority Act, 1987. Are you of the opinion that this Act has been successful in its objectives ? Explain.
  14. What do you understand by the concept of Juvenile Justice ? Discuss the history of development of juvenile justice institutions in India. Do you agree that these institutions have been successful in doing justice to children ? Explain.
  15. What do you understand by International Criminal Court ? Discuss its jurisdiction and admissibility.
  16. Discuss the special features of Armed Forces Special Powers Act. Do you agree that this Act should be retained or abolished ? Support your answer with reasons.
-