| MIR-012 |

POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CYBER LAW (PGCCL)

Term-End Examination

01633

June, 2019

MIR-012 : REGULATION OF CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 hours   *Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : Answer **all** questions from Part A. Each question carries 2 marks. Answer any **five** questions from Part B. Each question carries 10 marks. Answer any **two** questions from Part C. Each question carries 15 marks.*

PART A

Explain the following in brief. Each question carries 2 marks.   *10×2=20*

1. Controller of Certifying Authorities

2. WIPO Copyright Treaty

3. Cyber Stalking

4. Online Gambling

5. Denial of Service

6. Spamming

7. Computer Virus

8. Peer Jury

9. Online Negotiation

10. Credit Card Fraud

PART B

*Answer any **five** questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks.*   *5×10=50*

11. Discuss the extra-territorial effect of the Information Technology Act, 2000.

12. In what ways do Internet frauds take place ? What are the legal remedies available against them ?

13. Write a note on 'effects doctrine' related to determining jurisdiction in cyberspace.

14. Explain the terms 'Virus', 'Worms', 'Trojan Horse' and 'Logic Bombs'.

15. How far can cyber forensics be used in detection of cyber crimes ?

16. What kind of disputes can be handled by ODR system ?

17. What are the various communication modes frequently used in ODRs ?

18. What are the conditions of recognition of electronic records ?

PART C

*Answer any **two** questions from this part. Each question carries 15 marks.* $2 \times 15 = 30$

19. Do you think that cyberspace as a medium needs regulation ? Discuss the importance of special laws for this purpose.

20. What do you understand by the liability of Intermediaries ? In what manner is the liability of Intermediaries restricted by the Information Technology Act ?

21. How do the courts determine applicable law in the matters of computer crimes ?

22. Discuss the various means by which cyber crimes could be prevented. How far can technology be used for this purpose ?