

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

00803

June, 2019

**BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN IN SOUTH
ASIA**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note :

*Part A : Attempt any **two** questions from this part.*

*Part B : Attempt any **four** questions from this part.*

*Part C : Attempt **all** the questions from this part.*

PART A

*Attempt any **two** of the following questions. The answers should not exceed 600 words each. Each question carries 20 marks. 2×20=40*

1. Who are child soldiers ? Examine the problems of child soldiers in South Asia.

2. Evaluate the contribution of the United Nations in the application of IHL.
3. Discuss the role of ICRC in the implementation of IHL Conventions and Protocols in South Asia.
4. Critically analyse the IHL issues involved in the application of IHL principles during armed conflicts in Sri Lanka.

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PART B

Attempt any four of the following questions. The answers should not exceed 300 words each. Each question carries 10 marks.

4×10=40

5. Who are Internally Displaced Persons ? How are they protected under IHL ? Explain.
6. Discuss the issues involved in the application of IHL in the prevailing conditions of Pakistan.
7. Evaluate the international legal response to the protection of women in armed conflicts in South Asian region.
8. Discuss the grave breaches as provided under the four Geneva Conventions.
9. State the measures which must be undertaken by the State for the effective implementation of IHL.
10. Discuss the role of National Red Cross Committees in the implementation of IHL.

PART C

*Write short notes on all **ten** given below. The notes should not exceed 50 words each. Each question carries 2 marks.*

10×2=20

- 11. Hindu Religion and IHL**
 - 12. Islam and IHL**
 - 13. Protection of the Emblem**
 - 14. Definition of Refugee**
 - 15. Human Rights and IHL**
 - 16. Role of students in creating awareness about IHL**
 - 17. Monitoring violation of Child Rights**
 - 18. ILO Convention on Minimum Age**
 - 19. IHL and Maldives**
 - 20. Rule of Proportionality as found in Article 51 (5) (b) of Protocol I Additional to the Geneva Conventions**
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