

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

00963

**June, 2019**

**BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :**

*Part A : Attempt any **two** questions from this part.*

*Part B : Attempt any **four** questions from this part.*

*Part C : Attempt **all** questions from this part.*

**PART A**

*Attempt any **two** of the following questions. The answers should not exceed 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks.*

*2×20=40*

1. Discuss the impact of use of chemical and biological weapons on International peace and security.
2. What is the rule of proportionality ? Examine the linkages between the 'doctrine of military necessity and 'principle of proportionality'.

- 3. What do you understand by Humanitarian Law ?  
How far has International Humanitarian Law  
been successful in minimising hostilities during  
the armed conflict ? Discuss.**
- 4. Discuss the main features of the Geneva  
Convention for the protection of sick, wounded  
and shipwrecked in war.**

## **PART B**

*Attempt any four of the following questions. The answers should not exceed 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks.*

**4×10=40**

- 5.** What are Protected Emblems ? Discuss their significance in International Humanitarian Law.
- 6.** Discuss the significance of Treaty making and its adoption in International Law.
- 7.** Discuss the rationale for the protection of prisoners of war.
- 8.** What is the importance of protecting cultural property during armed conflict under IHL ? Explain.
- 9.** What is the relationship of IHL with International Criminal Law ? Explain.
- 10.** Discuss the main sources of International Humanitarian Law.

## **PART C**

*Write short notes on **all** of the following. The notes should not exceed 50 words each. Each question carries 2 marks.*

*10×2=20*

- 11. Ratione Personae**
  - 12. International Criminal Court**
  - 13. Combatant and Non-Combatant**
  - 14. Right to Asylum**
  - 15. Neutrality**
  - 16. Internally Displaced Persons**
  - 17. Genocide**
  - 18. Hybrid Courts**
  - 19. Martens Clause**
  - 20. Rome Statute**
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