

**B.Tech. – VIEP – MECHANICAL ENGINEERING  
(BTMEVI)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2019**

00521

**BIME-019 : METROLOGY**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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*Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of scientific calculator is permitted.*

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1. (a) Draw a block diagram representation of a generalised measurement system. Identify the various elements and point out the functions performed by each element. 7
- (b) Distinguish between accuracy and precision. Which of these are more desirable during measurement ? Why ? 7
2. (a) What are the different sources of errors in measurement and measuring instruments ? Explain. 7
- (b) Name the instruments for measuring dimensions that are based on optical principles. Write the principles of optical projector. 7

3. (a) What is a comparator ? Classify the different types of comparators. Describe the advantages and disadvantages of each type. 7
- (b) Describe the working of an interferometer with the help of a neat diagram. 7
4. (a) Explain the three-wire method of measuring effective diameter of a screw thread. 7
- (b) A pressure gauge having a range of  $1000 \text{ kN/m}^2$  has guaranteed accuracy of 1% of full scale deflection.
- (i) What would be the possible readings for a true value of  $100 \text{ kN/m}^2$  ?
- (ii) Estimate the possible readings, if the instrument has an error of 1% of the value. 7
5. (a) Explain the repeatability of a measuring instrument. How will you check the repeatability of the instrument ? 7
- (b) Define statistical quality control. What are control charts ? Explain. 7
6. (a) Describe the construction and working of an auto-collimator with a neat sketch. 7
- (b) How can taper holes and taper shafts be checked ? Briefly explain. 7

7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following :  $4 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 14$

- (a) Sampling Plans
  - (b) Sensitivity
  - (c) Surface Finish
  - (d) Allowance
  - (e) Visual Inspection
  - (f) Environmental Error
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