

**B.Tech. – VIEP – ELECTRONICS AND  
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING  
(BTECVI)**

**Term-End Examination**

00655

**June, 2019**

**BIEL-014 : ANALOG COMMUNICATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

***Note :** Attempt any **seven** questions. Use of scientific calculator is allowed.*

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|----|-----|---|---|
| 1. | (a) | Distinguish between SSB and VSB.                | 5 |
|    | (b) | Distinguish between AM and FM.                  | 5 |
| 2. | (a) | What is frequency division multiplexing ?       | 3 |
|    | (b) | What is modulation and demodulation ?           | 5 |
|    | (c) | Write the modulation index in FM.               | 2 |
| 3. | (a) | What is meaning of random variable ?            | 2 |
|    | (b) | Define correlation function.                    | 3 |
|    | (c) | Explain coherent detection.                     | 5 |
| 4. | (a) | What is Costas loop ?                           | 5 |
|    | (b) | Compare different amplitude modulation schemes. | 5 |
| 5. | (a) | Describe non-linear effects in FM systems.      | 5 |
|    | (b) | Give frequency domain description of SSB.       | 5 |

6. A carrier signal of  $10 \cos 2\pi \times 10^6 t$  is amplitude modulated by a message signal of  $4 \cos 4\pi \times 10^4 t$  with  $\mu = 0.5$ . Antenna resistance is given by  $5 \Omega$ .
- Find : 10
- (a) Side band power
  - (b) Total power
  - (c) Carrier power and Bandwidth
  - (d) Plot spectrum and identify spectral components
7. (a) What is single-tone modulation ? 2
- (b) Explain briefly, PLL. 5
- (c) Discuss the properties of autocorrelation function. 3
8. (a) Define Pre-emphasis and De-emphasis. 5
- (b) Discuss the generation of VSB modulated wave. 5
9. (a) Discuss the types of noise introduced in communication systems. Also explain each one of them briefly. 5
- (b) Write the application of Hilbert transform. 2
- (c) Compare bandwidth requirement of all AM modulation schemes. 3
10. Write short notes on any **two** of the following :  $2 \times 5 = 10$
- (a) Direct FM Generation
  - (b) Switching Modulator
  - (c) Quadrature Carrier Multiplexing