

**B.Tech. - VIEP - COMPUTER SCIENCE AND  
ENGINEERING (BTCSVI)****Term-End Examination, 2019****BICS-014 : DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHM****Time : 3 Hours]****[Maximum Marks : 70**

---

**Note : Attempt any seven questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

---

---

1. (a) What is amortized analysis ? Discuss the potential method of amortized analysis with suitable example. [5]
- (b) What is Vertex Cover problem ? Prove that Vertex Cover problem is NP-complete. [5]
2. (a) Write Strassen's matrix multiplication algorithm. Calculate the time complexity of Strassen's matrix multiplication algorithm. [5]
- (b) What are Greedy algorithms ? Define fractional Knapsack problem. [5]

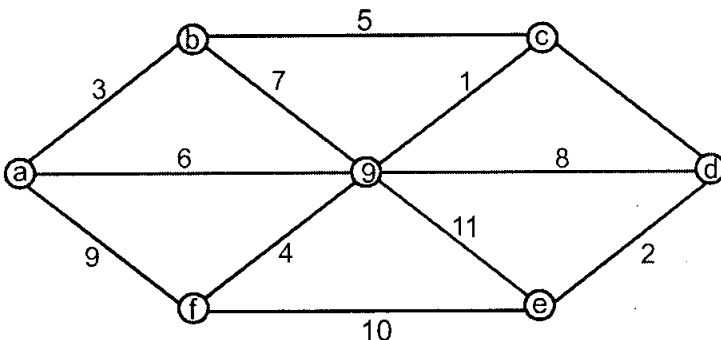
3. Write Quick Sort algorithm. Apply the algorithm to sort the sequence given below :

5, 22, 3, 7, 11, 16.

Calculate the best case and worst case time complexity of Quick Sort algorithm and verify the statement "Best Case for Bubble Sort is Worst Case for Quick Sort" [10]

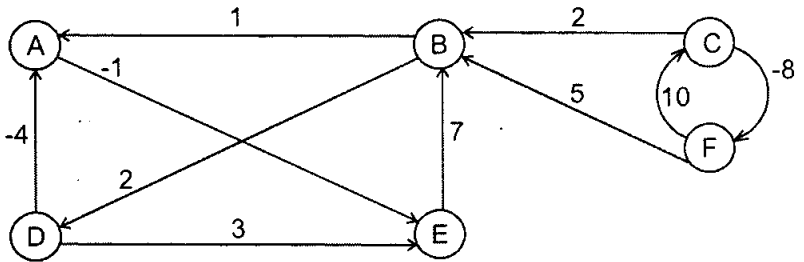
4. Discuss the P, NP, CO-NP, NP- complete and NP-Hard Problem with suitable example for each. [10]

5. What is a spanning tree ? How it is different from a graph ? Write Kruskal's Algorithm for minimum spanning tree. Apply this algorithm on the graph given below : [10]



6. (a) What are Probabilistic Algorithms ? Discuss the utility of Probabilistic Algorithms with suitable example. ( 2 ) [5]

- (b) What is Eight Queen's problem ? Discuss the randomized solution for Eight Queen problem. [5]
7. (a) What is Huffman Coding ? Discuss the usage of Huffman coding as data compression technique. Give suitable example in your discussion. [7]
- (b) What is a Binary Search tree ? How it is different from Binary Tree ? [3]
8. Write Floyd-Warshall's algorithm. Apply it to find the shortest path for the graph shown below : [10]



9. (a) What do you understand by Hashing ? Why Hashing is required ? List the methods used for hashing. [5]
- (b) Write CYK algorithm. Discuss areas of application of CYK algorithm. [5]

10. Write short notes on the following : [2.5×4=10]

- (a) Knuth - Morris - Pratt algorithm
- (b) Dynamic Programming
- (c) Approximate Algorithms
- (d) Miller Rabin Test

----- x -----