# BACHELOR OF COMPUTER <br> APPLICATIONS (BCA) <br> (PRE-REVISED) <br> Term-End Examination <br> June, 2019 

## CS-62 : C PROGRAMMING AND DATA

 STRUCTURESTime : 2 Hours<br>Maximum Marks : 60

Note : Question No. 1 is compulsory. Answer any three questions from the rest. All algorithms should be written nearer to C-language.

1. (a) Convert the following infix notations into postfix notations:
(i) $A * B / C * D$
(ii) $\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{B} * \mathrm{C}+\mathrm{D}^{*} \mathrm{E}-\mathrm{A} * \mathrm{C}$
(b) What are the advantages of postfix notation ? Write an algorithm for evaluation of postfix notation.
(c) What is recursion? List types of problems that can be solved in data structure through recursion.

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(d) Consider the set of integers : $\{57,25,65$, $20,35,70,80\}$. Build a binary search tree.
(e) What is a $\mathrm{B}^{+}$Tree ?

Consider the following data items in a Btree of order 5 :
D, H, K, Z, B, P, O, Q, E, A, S, W, T, N C, L and show all the intermediate steps during the process.
(f) Write an algorithm for multiplication of two sparge matrices and explain its steps.
2. (a) Give an example of pointer arithmetic. Write a program to count the length of a string using pointer arithmetic.
(b) What is the difference between DFS and BFS ? Apply DFS to the following graph. What will be the order of vertices in traversing the graph ? Let $A$ be the starting vertex :


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3. Write Prim's algorithm and apply it to the following graph to construct a minimum cost spanning tree. Show all the intermediate steps of a calculation :

4. (a) Write an algorithm to implement insertion sort. Illustrate this for the following list of numbers given below :
$100,15,85,25,5,40,45,35$
(b) What are the limitations of BST ? How does an AVL tree overcome this limitation?
5. (a) Write algorithms for push and pop functions for array based stackimplementation.
(b) What is the use of sizeof( ) operator in C-language ?
