

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2018

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided into three parts. Part-A, Part-B and Part-C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt any four questions from Part - A, four questions from Part - B and two questions from Part- C. Part - A carries 20 marks, Part - B carries 40 Marks and Part - C carries 40 marks.*

PART - A

Write short notes on the following in about 150 words. Each question carries 5 marks.

Attempt any four questions from this Part. **4x5=20**

1. Legal aid.
2. Concept of equal protection of Laws.
3. Who is a juvenile ?
4. What is juvenile justice ?
5. Criminal justice.
6. What is detention ?

PART - B

Attempt any four of the following in about 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks : **4x10=40**

7. Discuss constitution and powers of state legal services authority under the Legal Services Authority Act, 1987.

8. Discuss the legal assistance to prisoners.
9. What do you mean by juvenile in conflict with law ? Discuss with the help of statutory provisions.
10. What do you understand by crime of aggression ? Explain ?
11. What are the disturbed areas under the AFSP Act ? Discuss.
12. Discuss the constitution of International Criminal Court and its powers.

PART - C

Answer any two of the following in about 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks : $2 \times 20 = 40$

13. Describe the historical background behind development of the concept of legal aid in India. Support your answer with the help of decided leading case laws.
 14. Discuss the aims and objects of the Juvenile Justice (care and protection of children) Act 2000. Discuss.
 15. What do you understand by the international criminal justice system ? How this system is helpful in Indian perspectives ? Describe with the help of legal provisions.
 16. Discuss about the constitutional background behind the preventive detention laws in India. Support your answer with the help of leading court cases.
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