**BLE-037**

# CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)

## Term-End Examination

### June, 2018

**BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN IN SOUTH ASIA**

*Time : 3 hours*        *Maximum Marks : 100*

## PART - A

Answer **any two** of the following questions in about **600** words each. Each question carries **20** marks. **2x20=40**

1. Discuss how Buddhist philosophy, relating to the protection of environment, has been incorporated in International Humanitarian Law.

2. What measures should be taken at the state level to implement the IHL treaties ? Discuss.

3. Discuss the contributions made by various organs of the United Nations in the protection and promotion of the IHL principles.

4. Critically evaluate the application of IHL to the ethnic conflict in Sri Lanka.

## PART - B

Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **300** words each. Each question carries **10** marks. **4x10=40**

5. Discuss the role of the International Committee of Red Cross in implementing IHL treaties in Bhutan.

6. Explain how Christianity has been successful in shaping humanitarian consideration during warfare.

7. What are the three circumstances that legitimise warfare in Islam ? Discuss.

8. Write a note on the implementation of the IHL principles in Nepal.

9. Explain the policy that is being followed in Pakistan for missing persons in war.

10. Explain the major conflicts, state response to them and the impact of IHL on major conflicts in Maldivies.

## PART - C

Answer **all the ten** questions in about **50** words each. Each question carries **2** marks. **10x2=20**

11. The Just War Doctrine.

12. Ten Commandments of Abu Bakr.

13. Care of wounded and sick during armed conflict.

**14.** Self determination against alien occupation.

**15.** Military advisers.

**16.** Treatment of displaced persons.

**17.** IHL and The Constitution of India.

**18.** Determination of Refugee status.

**19.** Child soldiers.

**20.** Role of students in creating awareness about IHL.

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