

00600

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2018

BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

PART - A Each question carries 20 marks.

PART - B Each question carries 10 marks.

PART - C Each question carries 2 marks.

PART - A

Attempt any two of the following questions in about 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks.

2x20=40

1. What are Ad hoc Courts ? Discuss their contribution to the development of IHL principles.
2. Analyse the main provisions of the Geneva Convention Act, 1960.
3. What are Hybrid Courts ? With suitable examples, analyse their contribution in the field of IHL.
4. Critically evaluate the role of non-state actors in the application of IHL.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** of the following questions in about **300** words. Each question carries **10** marks.

4x10=40

5. Discuss the responsibility of commander under IHL in armed conflict.
6. Discuss the main features of the Rome Statute, 1998 under which the International Criminal Court was established.
7. Evaluate the role of mass media in conflict reporting.
8. With suitable examples, discuss the role that NGOs can play in strengthening International Humanitarian Law.
9. Discuss the contribution of UN Peace Keeping force in upholding the IHL principles.
10. Discuss the role of mass media as agent of peace-building.

PART - C

Write short notes on the following in about **50** words. Each question carries **2** marks. **10x2=20**

11. Individual Criminal Responsibility
12. IHL National Committees

13. IHL and Indian judiciary
 14. Monitoring Function of ICRC
 15. Guardian Angel Function of ICRC
 16. Role of local NGOs in peace-making
 17. Relation between military and NGOs during human emergencies
 18. Military Rules for Prisoners of War
 19. Role of media in conflict prevention
 20. Peace journalism
-