

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2018**

**BLE-035 : UNDERSTANDING IHL**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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*Note : All the parts are compulsory.*

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**PART - A**

Answer any two of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks. **2x20=40**

1. What do you mean by the term 'Law' ? Discuss the role of Law in the development of society.
2. Discuss the protection available to Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked military personnel in war at sea under Geneva Convention.
3. Discuss the various types of weapons used in war and the need to regulate them in International Humanitarian Law.
4. What do you mean by the term 'Cultural Property' ? How is it protected during armed conflict ? Discuss.

## PART - B

Answer any four of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks. 4x10=40

5. What are war crimes ? Discuss in the light of the Geneva Convention.
6. Explain the importance of the doctrine of Military Necessity in the context of Modern International Humanitarian Law.
7. Write a note on 'The principle of Non refailment'.
8. Discuss the protection available to the civilians during hostilities under the fourth Geneva Convention.
9. Explain, in brief, the various sources of International Law.
10. Explain the role of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) in IHL.

## PART - C

Write short notes on all of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks. 10x2=20

11. Combatant.
12. Lieber code.
13. Protective use of Emblems.
14. Crimes against humanity.

15. Principle of humanity.
  16. Weapons of mass destruction.
  17. Ratione personae.
  18. Sources of Law.
  19. Refugee.
  20. Armed conflict.
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