

**B.Tech. – VIEP – COMPUTER SCIENCE AND  
ENGINEERING (BTCSVI)**

**Term-End Examination**

00623

**June, 2018**

**BICSE-007 : DISTRIBUTED DATABASE**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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**Note :** Answer any **seven** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. What are the two types of fragments ? Explain through examples. What are the rules to be followed when defining fragments ? Discuss. 10
  
2. (a) What are the issues related to query processing in a distributed database management system ? Discuss. 5
  
- (b) What are the basic objectives of distributed concurrency control mechanism ? Discuss. 5
  
3. What are the different levels of distribution transparency which can be provided by DDBMS for updating applications ? Discuss. 10

4. (a) Briefly discuss some of the issues related to distributed recovery. 5
- (b) Discuss the following terms : 5
- (i) Federated DBMS
- (ii) Multidatabase system
5. (a) Why is concurrency control needed ? Explain. 4
- (b) What is a time stamp ? How does a system generate time stamps ? 6
6. (a) What is 2-phase locking protocol ? How does it guarantee serializability ? 5
- (b) Define the concept of a schedule and serializable schedule. 5
7. (a) With the help of an example, explain when it is useful to have replication or fragmentation of data. 5
- (b) Discuss the naming problem in DDBMS in brief. 5
8. What are checkpoints in DDBMS ? How are checkpoints used for recovery in DDBMS ? 10