

B.Tech. CIVIL ENGINEERING (BTCLEVI)

Term-End Examination

June, 2018

00733

**BICEE-021 : COMPUTATIONAL METHODS IN
STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of scientific calculator is permitted.

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1. (a) Discuss the difference between exterior and interior penalty functions in constrained optimization. 8
 - (b) Describe application of geometric programming in structural analysis. 6
 2. (a) Convert to following primal equations into dual equations : 7

$$\text{Maximize } z = 10x_1 + 3x_2$$

subject to,

$$x_1 + 2x_2 \geq 6$$

$$-x_1 + 4x_2 \geq 10$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

- (b) If sensitivity analysis is to be done with respect to the changes in objective functions of linear programming, what assumptions and steps would be followed? 7

3. Determine the forces in members of the truss shown in Figure 1. 14

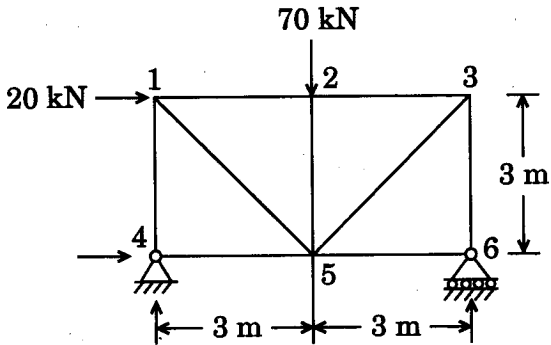


Figure 1

4. Analyse a simply supported beam subjected to a concentrated load P at the center for its end slopes and deflection at the center as shown in Figure 2. 14

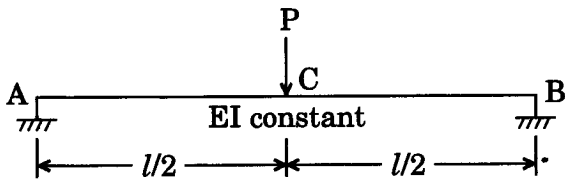


Figure 2

5. Illustrate the force method for the analysis of rigid plane frame in detail, with steps. 14
6. Write short notes on the following : 7+7=14
- (a) Cholesky Method
 - (b) Gauss Elimination Method
7. (a) Discuss the application of First Element method. 5
- (b) Describe any one method used in integer programming. 5
- (c) What is second order of optimization? 4
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