

**BACHELOR OF ARCHITECTURE (B.Arch.)**

**Term-End Examination**

00163

**June, 2018**

**BAR-045 : CULTURE AND BUILT FORMS – V**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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**Note :** *Question no. 1 is **compulsory**. Attempt any **four** from the remaining questions. Each question carries equal marks.*

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1. Write short notes on any **four** of the following :  $4 \times 3 \frac{1}{2} = 14$
- (a) Virupaksha Temple
  - (b) Age of Enlightenment
  - (c) Taj Mahal
  - (d) St. Peter's Basilica, Rome
  - (e) Baroque Architecture
  - (f) Bhakti Movement
2. Compare the architectural style and main features of a Turkish Mosque with a Mughal Mosque. Explain with neat sketches. 14

3. Write a short essay on decline of the Mughal Empire and rise of East India Company in India. How did it affect architectural developments during the 17<sup>th</sup> century? 14
  4. Describe in detail the typical characteristics and architectural features of the capital city of Shahjahanabad. Give examples with neat sketches. 14
  5. Explain in detail the criteria of site selection for the capital city of the Vijayanagar Empire. Give suitable examples. 14
  6. Explain the main features of Aztec architecture. Give an example of one important building and explain the interpretation of philosophy in the built form. 14
  7. Explain in detail any two architectural works of the Maratha Empire under the rule of Shivaji. Support your answer with neat sketches. 14
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