

**B.Tech. – VIEP – ELECTRONICS AND
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING (BTECVI)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2018

00673

BIEL-019 : POWER ELECTRONICS

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

***Note :** Attempt any **seven** questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of scientific calculator is permitted. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.*

1. Why is triggering circuit required for SCR ?
Describe various triggering circuits with necessary diagrams and waveforms. 10

2. (a) Draw and explain the current-voltage curves for thyristor. 5

- (b) Explain any one of the turn-off methods for thyristor with suitable waveform and diagram. 5

3. (a) Draw the circuit diagram of three-phase semi-converter for RL load and explain its working with necessary waveforms for continuous load current. 5
- (b) What is ripple factor ? Differentiate between single-phase and three-phase dual converters. 5
4. (a) A three-phase full converter is fed by 400 volts, 50 Hz supply. The average load current is 150 A and load is highly inductive. For a firing angle of 60 degrees, 5
- (i) Find average, rms current through thyristor, and
- (ii) Output power through thyristor.
- (b) Describe the principle of step-up choppers. Derive an expression for the average output voltage in terms of input dc voltage and duty cycle. 5
5. Explain the operation of Class – C and Class – D types of two quadrant choppers with necessary diagram and waveforms. 10
6. Describe the working principle of three-phase bridge inverter for 180° conduction mode with required diagrams and waveforms. 10

7. (a) What are the advantages of PWM control in inverters ? Write down the applications of current source inverters (CSI). 5
- (b) A single-phase half bridge inverter has a resistive load of $R = 3 \Omega$ and the dc input voltage $V = 24$ volts. Determine : 5
- (i) The output Power, P_0 ; and
- (ii) RMS output voltage at the fundamental frequency, V_1 .
8. Explain various schemes for DC motor speed control. How are DC motors different from induction motors ? 10
9. Discuss the method for the variable frequency and rotor resistance control of the induction motor. 10
10. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : $2 \times 5 = 10$
- (a) Protection Circuits of SCRs
- (b) Synchronous Drives
- (c) Single-Phase PWM Inverters